Part of academic writing is the process of acknowledging the source of the material you used in preparing your paper, by citing your sources. Various manuals offer slightly different citation formats depending upon the subject matter. This handout gives examples of the style of documentation recommended by the APA (American Psychological Association). It is used in psychology, sociology and other related fields.

**BOOKS**

**General format to follow for citing print books:**

Last name, First initial. Second initial. (Year). Capitalize the first word of the book title and all proper nouns: First word of the subtitle is also capitalized. City of Publication, State initials: Publisher’s name.

**One author:**


**Two to five authors:**


**E-Book:**


**An Anthology or Edited Book:**


**A Work or Chapter in an Anthology or Edited book:**


**Works of an “Anonymous” author (Note: if there is no author, move the title to the author position):**


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Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number*, page range. doi:00000000/000000000000

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